# Entendiendo. Understanding Hispanic/Latino Families with Deaf or Hard of Hearing Children

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#### Objectives

- 1) to explore the cultural context of Latino families and deaf/hard of hearing children
- 2) to examine trends in Latino families' journey with their deaf or hard of hearing children
- 3) to explore themes in parent support provided for Latino families.

#### La familia Sanchez



## En contexto Dual Cultural Participants (Wolbers, 2002)

- Deaf and Latino
  - 30% Latino (Hispanic) NATIONALLY (GRI, 2008)

- Education outcomes parallel the hearing population
- Largest minority population in Deaf Education, yet the resources do not match the needs.

  (Gerner de Garcia, 2002)

## Perceived and Real Barriers in working with Latino families who have DHH children

#### **Trends**

- At identification, for parents:
  - Challenges with vocabulary
  - Challenges with the delivery language

- Challenges with interpretation
  - Terminology

Can it be "fixed"

#### **Trends**

- Understanding of the process
  - Waiting to be contacted, don't know what to do next.
  - State Funding processes
- Family dynamics
  - Mother /father, extended family
  - Support for mother
  - Big families (4-5 children)
- Transportation issues

## Conversations during Parent-to-Parent Support

- Will the hearing loss improve?
  - Explanation, reiteration of what professionals have probably already said.
  - Denial, Guilt
- Hearing aids: management

- Do babies with hearing loss act differently?
  - Especially true for new, first time moms.

- Other disabilities
  - Hearing loss not the priority

- Listening to parents
  - Again the opportunity to have some one listen in a primary language.
  - You are like me, you KNOW what I mean.
  - Grateful
- Respect for diversity in paths traveling
  - Support along the way.

#### Next Steps

- Spanish written materials
  - Written FOR Latino parents
- Deaf Latinos in Los Angeles

- Mexican Americans data collection and service delivery
  - What does Home Language and Preferred Language mean?

#### Take home with you

Understand the context but don't assume

- Parents are parents regardless of culture
  - Parents want the same things for their children
- Parent to parent support.
- Parent buddies with "like" parents
   Likes like like

### THAKE YOU

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